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ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY

John H. Armstrong

Allen, Charlotte. *The Human Christ: The Search for the Historical Jesus*. New York: The Free Press, 1998. This is an engaging book that surveys the various ways critics of all sorts have viewed the person of Jesus. From Schweitzer to Borg Allen covers this field with great care and with a style that will keep you reading until the end. Highly recommended!

*Athanasius, Saint. *On the Incarnation*. New York: St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 1982. Includes a very helpful introduction by C. S. Lewis. This is the classic on the subject. Should be read by all serious Christian thinkers and leaders. A clear translation.

Barnett, Paul. *Jesus and the Logic of History*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1997. Another volume in the series, *New Studies in Biblical Theology*. This work deals very helpfully with the issue of the search for the historical Jesus.

Bockmuehl, Markus. *This Jesus: Martyr, Lord, Messiah*. Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1994. Bockmuehl, a lecturer in divinity at Cambridge, delves profoundly into the Jesus revealed in apostolic Christianity. He demonstrates that the Christ who emerges in the faith of the New Testament churches stands in a causal and organic continuity with Jesus of Nazareth. An important book for scholars and serious readers alike.

Bray, Gerald. *Steps of Understanding: Key Events in Jesus' Life*. Inverness, Scotland: Christian Focus Publications,

1998. A most helpful popular work from a very sound theologian. Deals with matters such as preexistence, annunciation, incarnation, baptism, temptations, transfiguration, crucifixion, and ascension.

Brown, Colin. *Jesus in European Protestant Thought, 1778-1860*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1988 reprint. Brown, professor of systematic theology at Fuller Theological Seminary, provides us with a masterful survey of the rise of modern Christological thought. The book is both objective and clear.

Brown, Raymond E. *An Introduction to New Testament Christology*. Mahwah, New Jersey: Paulist Press, 1994. The late Raymond E. Brown, once referred to by *Time* magazine as "the leading Catholic authority on the Bible," has left a legacy of excellent works. This is no exception.

Brunner, Emil. *The Mediator*. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1957. This is a seminal work for careful readers. Brunner shows that Christianity clearly stands or falls by what is believed and thought about Jesus. An important work.

Calvin, John. *Sermons on the Deity of Christ*. Audubon, New Jersey, 1997 reprint of 1581 English edition. A foreword by Richard Gamble of Reformed Theological Seminary in Orlando is also included in this helpful reprint of Calvin's sermons. Read John Calvin the preacher. It will show you how theology can be preached clearly.

*Chemnitz, Martin. *The Two Natures in Christ*. Translated by J. A. O. Preus. St. Louis: Concordia, 1971 translation of 1578 German edition. Chemnitz was the leading Lutheran systematic theologian of the sixteenth century. He was called the "Second Martin" by many. This is a classic which should be read by serious Christian thinkers!

*Clowney, Edmund P. *The Unfolding Mystery: Discovering Christ in the Old Testament*. Colorado Springs, Colorado: NavPress, 1988. Highly recommended for pastors and laypeople alike this book is one of my most frequently recommended titles on Christ in the Old Testament. It should excite you to go further with the thoughts presented.

*Erickson, Millard J. *The Word Became Flesh: A Contemporary Incarnational Christology*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1991. Far and away the best single-volume conservative work on this subject. This is an overview of the entire field that should be on the shelves of preachers.

Evans, C. Stephen. *The Historical Christ and The Jesus of Faith*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1996. Evans, professor of philosophy at Calvin College, argues that the historicity of the New Testament accounts of Jesus must, of necessity, matter. The religious significance of the evidence cannot be captured by the category of "non-historical myth."

Farrar, Frederick W. *The Life of Christ*. Minneapolis: Klock & Klock, 1982 reprint. Farrar's standard work still has value for popular and general use.

Fernando, Ajith. *The Supremacy of Christ*. Wheaton, Illinois: Crossway, 1995. The author, a Sri Lankan church leader, is a wonderfully clear, orthodox thinker who writes good popular material.

*Forsyth, Peter T. *The Person and Place of Jesus Christ*. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1909. This is surely one of the most important twentieth-century works written. Sadly, you must find it through a used book service as it is out of print. Serious thinkers should get Forsyth (a Congregationalist theologian at the turn of this century) and read him, especially on this subject.

- Geikie, Cunningham. *The Life and Words of Christ*. London: James Nisbet, 1894. This is another old standard that is extremely useful. Worth searching for from used book sources.
- Green, Joel B. and Max Turner, eds. *Jesus of Nazareth: Lord and Christ*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1994. Thirty essays written by renowned scholars such as Richard Bauckham, James D. G. Dunn, Anthony C. Thiselton, Gordon D. Fee, C. K. Barrett, and Richard N. Longenecker. A wide-ranging approach is taken, making this an important book for scholars.
- Grillmeier, Aloys. Translator, John Bowden. *Christ in the Christian Tradition: From the Apostolic Age to Chalcedon (451)*, second edition. Atlanta: John Knox Press, 1975. Grillmeier, a Jesuit scholar, has provided the church with a definitive work on the development of church thought regarding the doctrine of Christ's person. Other volumes in the series are slowly becoming available.
- Grogan, Geoffrey. *The Christ of the Bible and the Church's Faith*. Inverness, Scotland: Christian Focus Publications, 1998. Both students and ministers will find this valuable book useful. A good place for ministers to begin their pursuit of the subject!
- Harris, Murray J. *Three Crucial Questions About Jesus*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1994. The three questions are: Did Jesus exist? Did He rise from the dead? And, Is Jesus God? A useful popular overview.
- Hengel, Martin. *The Son of God*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1976. Hengel, a world-renowned German scholar, examines the titles "Son" and "God" with care, and points to an inner consistency and dynamic in the development of the doctrine of Christ in early Christianity.
- Hengstenberg, E. F. *Christology of the Old Testament*. Grand Rapids: Kregel, 1970 reprint. This is another "old stan-

- ard" that pastors have profited from for more than a hundred years. Very useful.
- Henry, Carl F. H. *The Identity of Jesus of Nazareth*. Nashville, Tennessee: Broadman Press, 1992. Henry, a widely respected evangelical theologian, defends the Chalcedonian understanding of Jesus against modern attacks. A good little book.
- *Johnson, Luke Timothy. *The Real Jesus*. San Francisco: Harper, 1997. Johnson, professor of New Testament at Emory University, has become noted for his clear and powerful debunking of the historical Jesus movement. This is a first-rate book.
- *Johnson, Luke Timothy. *Living Jesus: Learning the Heart of the Gospel*. San Francisco: Harper, 1999. In this sequel, of sorts, Johnson offers a powerful antidote to reductionistic understandings of Jesus. Will help you understand the Jesus whom the church has historically worshipped.
- Kereszty, Roch A. J. Stephen Maddux, ed. *Jesus Christ: Fundamentals of Christology*. New York: Alba House, 1991. The author, a Cistercian professor of theology, dialogues with contemporary controversies and thereby presents a useful book for both Catholics and Protestants.
- Krummacker, F. W. *The Suffering Saviour*. Chicago: Moody Press, 1947. This oft-reprinted classic is a valuable study of the final weeks of Jesus' life.
- Liddon, H. P. *The Divinity of Our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ*. Minneapolis: Klock & Klock Publishers, 1978 reprint of 1897 edition. Another classic that is particularly valuable to ministers.
- Lewis, Peter. *The Glory of Christ*. Chicago: Moody Press, 1997. Lewis, a British evangelical pastor, presents a

warm and theological overview of the person of Christ. Highly recommended.

Lutzer, Erwin W. *Christ Among Other Gods: A Defense of Christ in an Age of Tolerance*. Chicago: Moody Press, 1994. With the rise of "many gods" in the West, average believers need help in discerning what is wrong with much that sounds so right. This is a useful tool for the battle.

Macintosh, H. R. *The Doctrine of the Person of Christ*. Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1912. For many years this was a standard textbook used in many seminaries. It is still a valuable and careful work.

*Macleod, Donald. *The Person of Christ*. Downers Grove, Illinois: InterVarsity Press, 1998. A volume in the series, *Contours of Christian Theology*. This is a first-rate piece of work designed for serious lay readers as well as pastors. One of the best overviews available. Put this alongside of Millard Erickson, noted above, and with Raymond, noted below, and you have the three best modern evangelical overviews in print.

McDonald, H. D. *Jesus: Human and Divine*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1968. A useful introduction, but out of print.

Meier, John P. *A Marginal Jew: Rethinking the Historical Jesus*. New York: Doubleday, 1991. A balanced and academically sound treatment of the historical Jesus by a Catholic priest who teaches at Catholic University of America in Washington, D.C.

Meier, John P. *A Marginal Jew: Rethinking the Historical Jesus, Volume Two*. New York: Doubleday, 1994. This companion volume, which carries the subtitle of "Mentor, Message and Miracles," resolves the longstanding debate over the relationship of John the Baptist to Jesus.

Morris, Leon. *The Lord from Heaven*. Downers Grove, Illi-

nois: InterVarsity Press, 1974. Sadly this gem of a little book (111 pages only) is out of print. Morris, a solid New Testament scholar, shows how to write academic theology in a popular way.

Olyott, Stuart. *Son of Mary, Son of God*. Darlington, County Durham, England: Evangelical Press, 1984. Who is Jesus? Olyott, a very good popular writer, offers an orthodox and satisfactory popular answer.

*Owen, John. *The Glory of Christ*. Abridged by R. J. K. Law. Carlisle, Pennsylvania: Banner of Truth, 1994. If you read one Owen book let it be this one. A gem that should be widely known but, sadly, is not.

Pannenberg, Wolfhart. *Jesus—God and Man*. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1968. Pannenberg, professor for many decades at the University of Munich, is an important twentieth-century theologian who should be read by serious students.

Ramsey, William M. *The Christ of the Earliest Christians*. Richmond, Virginia: John Knox Press, 1959. Did the earliest believers think that Jesus was divine from the very beginning, or was this a belief that grew later? Ramsey plainly shows that it was the former.

*Reymond, Robert. L. *Jesus Divine Messiah: The New Testament Witness*. Phillipsburg, New Jersey: Presbyterian & Reformed Publishing, 1990. A genuinely impressive, conservative summary of the most important material on the person of Jesus Christ.

Rowdon, Harold, ed. *Studies in Christology Presented to Donald Guthrie*. Downers Grove, Illinois: InterVarsity Press, 1982. Nineteen of Professor Guthrie's friends presented this helpful volume to him in appreciation of his important biblical work during the last thirty years or so. There are some remarkably good essays here; e.g., R. T. France, I. Howard Marshall, D. A. Carson, et al.

- Schilder, Klaus. *Christ in His Sufferings*. Minneapolis: Klock & Klock Publishers, 1978 reprint of 1938 edition. This is the first in the famous "Lenten Trilogy" of the Dutch minister Schilder. This is truly outstanding devotional material. Highly recommended for personal reading.
- Schilder, Klaus. *Christ on Trial*. Minneapolis: Klock & Klock Publishers, 1978 reprint of 1939 edition. See above.
- Schilder, Klaus, *Christ Crucified*. Minneapolis: Klock & Klock Publishers, 1978 reprint of 1940 edition. See above.
- Schlatter, Adolf. *The History of the Christ: The Foundation of New Testament Theology*. Translator, Andreas J. Kostenberger. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1997. Schlatter, a professor of theology at Tübingen for many years, gives us a serious work of biblical scholarship that restores confidence in classic sources, methods and aims.
- Shuster, Marguerite, and Richard Muller, eds. *Perspectives on Christology*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1991. A collection of essays presented to Paul K. Jewett. Includes work by Donald Hagner, Colin Brown, Robert Guelich, Geoffrey W. Bromiley, Richard A. Muller, Lewis B. Smedes, Richard J. Mouw, Vernon Grounds, et. al.
- Skarsaune, Oskar. Translator, Trygve R. Skarsten. *Incarnation: Myth or Fact?* St. Louis: Concordia, 1991. A solid orthodox contribution to the study of Christology which shows that the New Testament view was drawn out of the Old Testament, not from sources outside of Christianity.
- Sproul, R. C. *The Glory of Christ*. Wheaton, Illinois: Tyndale, 1990. A readable, engaging and helpful popular look at the life of Christ.
- Stuhlmacher, Peter. Translator, Siegfried Schatzmann. *Jesus of Nazareth—Christ of Faith*. Peabody, Massachusetts: Hendrickson Publishers, 1993. Stuhlmacher, the pro-

- fessor of New Testament at Tübingen, is an orthodox thinker who requires you to think about the text of the New Testament. Thankfully several of his works are now available in English translations.
- *Stein, Robert H. *Jesus the Messiah: A Survey of the Life of Christ*. Downers Grove, Illinois: InterVarsity Press, 1996. Stein, a Baptist scholar, offers an evenhanded and careful overview of the life of Jesus. Includes many helpful bibliographies.
- Taylor, Vincent. *The Life and Ministry of Jesus*. London: MacMillan, 1954. Contains the helpful lectures given by the author at Oxford in 1952-53.
- Throckmorton, Burton H., Jr. *Jesus Christ: The Message of the Gospels, the Hope of the Church*. Louisville, Kentucky: Westminster John Knox, 1998. Simple and direct in style, the author rejects the Jesus Seminar nonsense with careful biblical work.
- Torrance, Thomas F., James B. Torrance and David W. Torrance. *A Passion for Christ: The Vision That Ignites Ministry*. Edinburgh: The Handsel Press, 1999. This little book is a gem. It contains the work of three profound scholars from Scotland, who are brothers. You can order it from *The Presbyterian Layman*, 520 Mulberry St., SW. Lenoir, North Carolina, 28645.
- Torrance, Thomas F. *The Incarnation: Ecumenical Studies in the Nicene-Constantinople Creed*. Edinburgh: The Handsel Press, 1981. This is a very important work for serious readers. Torrance is one of the great defenders of Chalcedonian orthodoxy in our time.
- Twelftree, Graham H. *Jesus the Miracle Worker*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity Press, 1999. This impressive new book is commended by scholars as diverse as John P. Meier, Martin Hengel and Craig Blomberg.

- Wells, David F. *The Person of Christ*. Wheaton: Crossway, 1984. A biblical and historical analysis of the incarnation from one of the best conservative theologians of our day. Also out of print.
- Winslow, Octavius. *The Glory of Christ the Redeemer*. Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania: Soli Deo Gloria, 1994 reprint of 1865 edition. Winslow is always warm, devotional and Christocentric. Recommended.
- Witherington, Ben, III. *The Christology of Jesus*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 1990. Witherington, now a professor at Asbury Theological Seminary, is one of the leading conservative spokespersons for orthodox Christology in our time.
- Wright, N. T. *Who Was Jesus?* Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1992. Did the historical person of Jesus truly regard Himself as the Son of God? Wright is a masterful apologist for the Christ of the New Testament.
- Wright, N. T. *Following Jesus: Biblical Reflections of Discipleship*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1992. Wright notes that "the longer you look at Jesus the more you will want to serve him in this world. That is, of course, if it's the real Jesus you're looking at." A good popular book by a clear writer.
- Wright, N. T. *The Crown and the Fire: Meditations on the Cross and the Life of the Spirit*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1992. Another helpful little book on Christ and His sufferings.
- Wright, N. T. *Jesus and the Victory of God*. Minneapolis: Fortress, 1996. An important and well-argued work of massive scholarship. Should be read by very serious students of the New Testament.

*Highly recommended