## Transliteration of Hebrew and Arabic Consonants

### Hebrew

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hebrew</th>
<th>English</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ז</td>
<td>z</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ב</td>
<td>b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ד</td>
<td>d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ה</td>
<td>h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ו</td>
<td>w</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ת</td>
<td>t</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>י</td>
<td>y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ק</td>
<td>k</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Arabic

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Arabic</th>
<th>English</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ب</td>
<td>b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ت</td>
<td>t</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ث</td>
<td>th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ج</td>
<td>g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>د</td>
<td>d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ح</td>
<td>h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ز</td>
<td>z</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>س</td>
<td>s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ع</td>
<td>sh</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Long vowels marked thus: -ā, ē, ī, ō, ū.

**Notes:**
- In Arabic, the sounds of the consonants are often represented by the same letters as in Hebrew, but with different meanings.
- The letter "ل" (l) is used to represent "l" in English.
- The letter "ر" (r) is used to represent "r" in English.
- The letter "س" (s) is used to represent "s" in English.
- The letter "ش" (sh) is used to represent "sh" in English.
- The letter "ز" (z) is used to represent "z" in English.
- The letter "ح" (h) is used to represent "h" in English.
- The letter "ث" (th) is used to represent "th" in English.
- The letter "ج" (g) is used to represent "g" in English.
- The letter "د" (d) is used to represent "d" in English.
- The letter "ه" (h) is used to represent "h" in English.
- The letter "ي" (i) is used to represent "i" in English.
- The letter "و" (w) is used to represent "w" in English.
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