

THE FOUNDATION OF BIBLICAL AUTHORITY

FRANCIS A. SCHAEFFER

JOHN H. GERSTNER

R.C. SPROUL

JAMES I. PACKER

JAMES MONTGOMERY BOICE

GLEASON L. ARCHER

KENNETH S. KANTZER

Edited by
James Montgomery Boice



Pickering & Inglis
LONDON · GLASGOW

Copyright © 1978 by The Zondervan Corporation
Grand Rapids, Michigan

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Main entry under title:

The Foundation of Biblical authority.

I. Bible—Evidences, authority, etc. I. Schaeffer,
Francis August. II. Boice, James Montgomery, 1938–
BS480.F68 220.1'3 78-12801

Pickering & Inglis edition first published 1979

ISBN 0 7208 0437 X

Cat. No. 01/0620

This edition is issued by special arrangement with
Zondervan Publishing House the American publishers.

The chapter by Kenneth S. Kantzer, "Evangelicals and the Doctrine of Inerrancy," is adapted from *Evangelical Roots*, edited by Kenneth S. Kantzer (Nashville: Thomas Nelson and Sons, 1978) and is used by permission. It has also appeared in an adapted form in *Christianity Today* (April 21, 1978).

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means—electronic, mechanical, photocopy, recording, or any other—except for brief quotations in printed reviews, without the prior permission of the publisher. Printed in Great Britain by Lowe & Brydone Printers Limited, Thetford, Norfolk, for PICKERING & INGLIS LTD., 26 Bothwell Street, Glasgow G2 6PA.

INDEXES OF
NAMES, SUBJECTS, AND TITLES

- Abraham, 128, 132
 Adam, 91, 92
Ad Petri Cathedram (John XXIII), 108
 Alexander, Archibald, 48, 51, 125
 Allison, Dill, 41
 Althaus, Paul, 104
 Ambrose, 28
 Aquinas, Thomas, 26, 39, 42, 44, 49
 Aristotle, 26, 33-34, 52
 Athenagoras, 27, 28, 29
 Augustine, 26, 29-32, 34, 44, 48, 49, 75, 109, 134, 148
Authority of Scripture, The (Reid), 74
 Barth, Karl, 35, 70-73
 Bavinck, Herman, 49
 Baxter, Richard, 124
 Beecher, Henry Ward, 125
 Beegle, Dewey M., 74, 132, 148
 Berkouwer, G.C., 49, 50, 79, 108
 Bible: accommodation of, 25, 28, 48, 92; analogy of, 74; application of, 64; authority of, 23, 43, 64, 93-96, 106; Barth's view of, 72; biblical theology view of, 73; canon reductionism, 115; of Christ and apostles, 64; Christ, as interpreted by, 97; Christ's view of, 17, 26, 91, 94; Christian view of, 23; Clement's view of, 27; critical apparatus for, 86; criticism of, *see* criticism; Decalogue, 33; defense of, 17; emphasis of, 25, 28, 44; evangelical views of, 64; exegesis of, 19, 33, 95; God's inspired Word, 15-16, 19, 25; historicity of, 89-90; human authors of, 25, 28; inerrancy of, 16-17, 26, 35, 93-96, 104-7, 116-18, *see also* inerrancy; infallibility of, 16, 27-28, 48, 104, 109; inspiration of, *see* inspiration; Marcion and, 27; NT MSS of, 85; NT Greek texts of, 86-87; not a textbook, 44; not *Wesen* of evangelicalism, 109-10; OT, authority of, 89-91; OT, oldest copy of, 86; OT quotes in NT, 96-98; Papias's view of, 27; phenomena representation of, 24-25, 49; present-day view of, 61; preservation of, 86-87; regeneration by, 140; revelation, only written source of, 107; Roman Catholic view of, 74-76; second-century apologists' view of, 27; Septuagint, NT quotes from, 96-97, 98; theological purpose of, 31; tradition and, 107-8; translations, none infallible, 98;

- Vulgate version, 140. *See also* evangelicalism, liberalism
- Biblia Hebraica* (Kittel), 86, 87
- Biblical Authority* (Rogers), 27-28, 32, 42, 63
- Biblical criticism, *see* criticism
- Bodamer, W., 35
- Book of the Dead*, 87
- Bright, John, 73
- Bromiley, G.W., 28, 35, 40
- Brown, Colin, 72
- Brunner, Emil, 35, 36, 40, 71
- Bryan, William Jennings, 125
- Bultmann, Rudolph, 68, 70, 71, 75, 115, 136, 148
- Butler, B.C., 76
- Cajetan, Cardinal, 104, 109
- Calvin, John, 35, 36-42, 44, 48, 49, 62, 74, 109, 134, 140, 148
- Chillingworth, William, 63
- Christ: deity of, 92; first coming of, 128-29; liberal view of, 68; lordship and inerrancy, 151; nature of, 39-40; return of, 15; revealed by Scripture, 65; view of Scripture, *see* Bible; virgin birth, 72, 89, 150
- Christianity and Liberalism* (Machen), 68
- Christians, *see* evangelicalism, liberalism
- Church: accommodation theory of fathers of, 48; Apostles' Creed, 89; Aristotelianism in, 26; baptism in, 17; Belgic Confession, 106; biblical authority view of, 23, 26, 117; canon reductionism in, 115; Chalcedon Council, 68, 79, 109; confessions of, 105-6; Council of Constantinople, 109; Council of Ephesus, 109; Council of Nicea, 104, 109; Council of Trent, 107-8; doctrinal agreement of, 16; Eastern fathers of, 27; evangelical unity in, 114; faith and practice in, 115; French Confession of Faith, 105-6; Geneva Confession, 105; inerrancy, historical position of, 16-17, 23, 24, 26-27, 28, 50, 51; Pentecost, 129, 130, 133; Platonism, influenced by, 26; philosophical background of, 26; Protestant confessions of, 109; relativism in, 18-19; Scripture and tradition in, 107-8; second-century apologists in, 27; Second Helvetic Confession, 106; "separated movement" of, 17; standards of, 151; Theses of Berne, 105; visible purity of, 17;

- Western, 27. *See also* Bible, evangelicalism, liberalism, Reformation
- Church Dogmatics* (Barth), 70, 71
- Chrysostom, 28, 48
- Clement of Alexandria, 28
- Clement of Rome, 27
- Clement VI, Pope, 104
- Colkins, W., 26
- Criticism: autographa, assumed inerrant, 88; biblical theology view of, 73; characteristics of, 135-37; dialectic method of Brunner, 71; evolution-of-religion view, 136-37; historico-grammatical method, 49; inerrancy and, 49; naturalism of, 135; *non sequitur* of, 25; preaching and, 134-39; Roman Catholicism and, 75. *See also* Bible, evangelicalism, inerrancy, liberalism
- Cullmann, Oscar, 73, 136
- Cyprian, 27
- Darius I Behistun Rock inscription, 87
- David, 90, 98, 129, 140
- De Scriptura Sacra* (Heppe), 103
- De Wolf, L. Harold, 148
- Divino Afflante Spiritu* (Pius XII), 75
- Dowey, Edward, 40
- Eck, Johannes von, 104, 109
- Edwards, Jonathan, 44, 45-48, 49, 124, 125
- Enchiridion* (Augustine), 30
- Ende der Inspirations Theologie, Das* (Loretz), 50
- Eternity*, 17
- Evangelical Theological Society, 114, 151
- Evangelicalism: antiquity of, 16, 24; baptism in, 17; beliefs of, 15; biblical authority in, 27, 48, 64, 67, 148; in chaos, 15; church standards of, 151; confessions of, 17, 65; conservative, 66; definition of, 15, 149; distinctions in, 18-19, 65; divisions in, interpretive, 17-18; divisions in, theological, 17; domino theory threat to, 66, 75, 116, 117; emphasis of, 23; "errant inerrancy" in, 52; fundamentals of, 16; historic flow in, 15-17; identity of, 15, 113; inerrancy in, 16, 24, 79, 114-15, 148; international solidarity of, 67; Lausanne Covenant, 67; liberalism, antithesis with, 69; lordship of Christ in, 151; offensiveness of, 147; present dangers to, 18-19; present-day increase in, 147-48; preserva-

- tion of, 18; Scripture view of, 69, 112; theology of, 63, 64, 66, 148; *Wesen* of, 109-10, 113, 114, 116.
See also Bible, church
- Evangelicals, The* (Wells, ed.), 52
- Evangelicals in Search of Identity* (Henry), 15
- Eve, 91, 92, 128
- Existentialism: of Kierkegaard, 71; methodology of, 19; in Protestantism, 63. *See also* liberalism
- Farrer, Austin, 62
- Fideism: Aquinas and, 26; Augustine and, 26, 29; evangelicals following, 49; Luther and, 34; Westminster Confession and, 42
- Flavel, John, 124
- Fuchs, Ernst, 69
- Fuller Seminary, 79
- Fundamentalism, *see* evangelicalism
- Gausson, L., 90, 91, 152
- Gay, Peter, 47
- Gerhard, John, 40
- Gillespie, G., 42
- God's Inerrant Word* (Montgomery, ed.), 111
- God Who Acts, The* (Wright), 127
- Gogarten, Friedrich, 71
- Gordon, George, 47
- Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary, 112
- Grant, Frederick C., 16
- Greek, *see* Bible
- Harnack, Adolph, 69, 75
- Hebert, Gabriel, 73
- Henry, Carl F.H., 15, 16-17
- Henry VIII, 34
- Heppe, Heinrich, 103, 107
- Hodge, A.A., 40, 48, 49, 51, 110, 111, 117
- Hoskyns, Sir Edwyn, 73
- Howard, Philip E., Sr., 15
- Humani Generis* (Vatican I), 108
- Huss, John, 104
- Inerrancy: apologetics and, 116; apologists taught, 26, 27; Augustine's view of, 30-32; authority and, 125-26; autographa, infallibility of, 78; Barthian view, 72; biblical authority essential for, 93; biblical history and, 115-16; Calvin's view of, 36-40; canon reductionism and, 115; confession of, 76-80; confusion over, 24; cruciality of, 76-80;

debate over, 65-66, 76-77; definition needed, 152-53; dictation theory and, 28-29; doctrine, guidelines for, 149-54; domino theory, 66, 75, 116, 117, 155; early fathers' view of, 26-27, 28; Edwards's view of, 47; "errant inerrancy," 52; evangelicalism and, 151; evangelical tenet of, 15; evangelical silence on, 49; extent of, 85; fellowship not a test of, 149, 151; historic view of, 16-17, 23, 28, 50, 51; "infallible" instead of, 79; limited, 106-7, 113, 115-17; literary character in, 78-79; lordship of Christ and, 151; Luther's view, 35-36; meaning of, 52, 77; in the Middle Ages, 32; neo-orthodoxy and, 70; *non sequiturs* of criticism of, 24-26, 28, 31-32, 35, 41, 44, 48, 49, 51; not a new problem, 134, 148, 152; old Princeton view of, 45, 52; OT quotations in NT, 96-98; parallel passages and, 148; partial view of, 23; Peter's preaching and, 132; preaching and, 125, 141; "pseudo-problem" of, 50; psychological trap of, 78; renewal of, need for, 151-52; responsibility of adherent to, 19; Roman Catholic view of, 74-76; *Sola Scriptura* and, 103-6, 116-18; supporters of, 49; theological purpose of, 31; translations, not in, 98; Turretin's view, 41; variant readings and, 31; Vatican II statement of, 75; Westminster confession on, 42-45. *See also* Bible, criticism, inspiration

- Inspiration: Augustine's view of, 30; Barth's view of, 72; Calvin's *indicia* of, 37-38; Chrysostom's view of, 28; dictation doctrine, 28-29, 35; in early church, 26-29; infallibility of, 16; internal evidence for, 46; Leo XIII on, 74-75; meaning of, 90, 94-95; mechanical view, 27, 28-29, 51; neo-Calvinistic departure from *indicia*, 38; partial, 23; verbal, 36. *See also* Bible, inerrancy

Institutio Religionis Christianae (Calvin), 62, 109

Introduction to New Testament Thought (Grant), 16

Irenaeus, 27.

Jerome, 28, 148

Jewett, Paul King, 74

Joel the prophet, 129

John the Baptist, 138

John XXIII, Pope, 108

Jonah, 91, 92

Joseph (NT), 129

- Josephus, 135
 Justin Martyr, 26, 27, 28
 Kantzer, Kenneth, 40
 Kennedy, John F., 125
 Kenyon, Frederick, 87
 Kierkegaard, Soren A., 71
 Kooiman, Willem Jan, 35
 Koran, 51
 Küng, Hans, 76
 Kuyper, Abraham, 49
- Lake, Kirsopp, 16
 Leo the Great, Pope, 32
 Leo XIII, Pope, 74
- Liberalism: anti-intellectualism and, 68; Bultman-
 nian school of, 135-36; Christ, view of, 65; Chris-
 tology of, 68; common convictions of, 67-70; con-
 fused by Edwards's theology, 47; definition of,
 67; in denominations and seminaries, 16, 17;
 dialectic view of Brunner, 71; evangelicalism,
 antithesis with, 69; God's wrath, denied by, 68;
 hermeneutics, importance of, in, 78; human
 greatness highlighted by, 68; neoorthodoxy and,
 68, 70; present-day decline in, 147-48; in Protes-
 tantism, 67, 68; rise of, 15-16, 18; Schleiermacher
 and, 67; Scripture, view of, 69; supernaturalism
 in, 78; takeover of, 16; theological methodology
 of, 74; truth, source of, in, 67-68. *See also* Bible,
 criticism
- Lindsell, Harold, 49, 51, 65, 75, 78, 112-13
 Lloyd-Jones, Martyn, 126
Loci Communes (Melanchthon), 34
 Loisy, Abbe, 75
 Loretz, Daniel, 50
 Lovelace, Richard, 112
 Luther, Martin, 33-36, 41, 44, 103, 104, 105, 106,
 109, 111, 134, 148
 Lutheranism, sacramental distinctives, 17-18. *See*
also Reformation
- Macartney, Clarence, 124
 Machen, J. Gresham, 16, 17, 49, 68, 69
 Manuscripts (MSS): autographa, imperative of in-
 fallibility of, 89; Chester Beatty papyri, 88; devia-
 tion among, 86; DSS 1QIsa^a, 86; Magdalen
 fragment (Matt. 26), 85; preservation of, 86; re-

- ceived text supported by, 86; Rylands Papyrus 457 (John 18), 85
- Marcion, 27
- Mary, mother of Jesus, 129
- Mascall, Eric, 62
- Melanchthon, Philipp, 34, 103
- Middle Ages, 32-33
- Miller, Perry, 47
- Miltiades, 27
- Miscellany* 338 (Edwards), 46
- Mormon, Book of, 51
- Moses, 27, 40, 89, 92, 97, 128
- Murray, John, 40
- Muslims, 46
- Myth of God Incarnate, The* (John Hick, ed.), 69
- Narrative of Surprising Conversions, A* (Edwards), 125
- Neoorthodoxy: Barth in, 70-73; Christology of, 68; inconsistency of, 73; meaning of, 70; passing of, 70; supernaturalism in, 78
- New Columbia Encyclopedia, The*, 23-24
- New Testament: Greek of, 28; Marcion, canon of, 27; Scripture, writers' view of, 16, 26-27. *See also* Bible
- Niebuhr, Reinhold, 71
- Noah, 91, 92
- Nominalism, 33
- Ockham, William of, 33
- Old Testament, *see* Bible
- Oral tradition, 27
- Origen, 27-28, 44, 48, 49, 134
- Orr, James, 49
- Owen, John, 124
- Packer, J.I., 40, 111-12, 136
- Papias, 27
- Pascendi Gregis* (Saint Pius X), 75
- Paul the apostle, 25, 29, 75, 94, 117, 133, 138
- Pauline Epistles, 26, 27
- Perkins, William, 62
- Peter the apostle, 90, 129, 130-32, 133, 136, 138, 139
- Pieper, 152
- Pinnock, Clark, 63, 66, 68, 70, 72, 74, 76, 77
- Pius XII, Pope, 75
- Plato, 26, 52, 86
- Platonism, 26

- Polman, A.D.R., 31
Pontius Pilate, 89
Preaching: authority of the Bible and, 125-26; biblical criticism and, 134-39; experience in, 127-30; expository, decline in, 124-26; inerrancy and authority in, 125, 141; Paul's method of, 133; Peter's method of, 131-32; primacy of the Word in, 130-34; regeneration through, 139-40; Stephen's sermon, 132-33; Word or acts in, 127-30
Preaching Without Notes (Macartney), 124
Princeton theology, 44, 45, 48-49, 51-52
Protestantism; confessions in, 109; evangelicalism and, 150; liberal, 67-69; Scripture, view of, 63. *See also* evangelicalism, liberalism
Providentissimus Deus (Leo XIII), 74
Puritans: definition of theology, 62; preaching of, 124, 125
Quebedeaux, Richard, 15
Ramm, Bernard, 109-11, 113-14
Ramsey, Michael, 73
Reformation: beginning of, 33-34; Belgic Confession, 106; Council of Trent, 107-8; distinctives of, 17, 33-40; English, 34; faith and reason in, 34; French Confession of Faith, 105-6; German, 34; Geneva Confession, 105; inerrancy, view of, 16, 17, 35, 48, 104-6, 148; infallibility, view of, 109; inspiration, doctrine of, 35; Luther in, 103-6, 109, 111; motivation of, 111; Ninety-Five Theses, 34, 103-4; papal authority and, 104; preaching in, 124; revelation, view of, 107-8; Roman Catholic counteroffensive to, 107-8; Scripture and tradition in, 107-8, 109; Scripture, authority of, in, 48, 135; Second Helvetic Confession, 106; *Sola Fide*, 103; *Sola Scriptura* in, 103-17; theology of, 62; Theses of Berne, 105; *Wesen* of, 110-11; Westminster Confession, 41-45; Worms, Luther at, 35, 104, 111. *See also* church
Reformed Pastor, The (Baxter), 124
Reid, J.K.S., 74, 75
Religious Affections (Edwards), 125
Reynolds, Edward, 43
Ritschl, Albrecht, 68, 69
Robertson, A.T., 49
Robinson, James, 69
Roman Catholicism: challenged, 44-45; Christology

- of, 65; inerrancy view of, 16, 17, 74-76; infallibility of church in, 76; interpretation and authority of, 75-76; liberalism and, 68, 92; Mariology, 108-9; rational approach of, 45; Reformation, counteroffensive to, 107-8; revelation, two sources of, 108-9; supernaturalism in, 78; tradition, role of, in, 63; Tridentine formula, 108; Vatican I, 108; Vatican II, 16, 17, 75-76, 108. *See also* church, Reformation
- Rudelbach, A.G., 28
- Rupp, Gordon, 104
- Rutherford, Samuel, 42, 44, 45
- Schaeffer, Francis, 65, 75, 78, 112
- Schleiermacher, Friedrich D.E., 67, 69, 136
- Scholasticism: biblical authority in, 43, 44; Calvin's *indicia* and, 39; golden age of Protestantism, 40; indulgence doctrine of, 33; Luther's break with, 33-34; post-Reformation, 40; salvation, view of, 33
- Schweitzer, Albert, 69
- Scripture, *see* Bible
- Scripture and the Westminster Confession* (Rogers), 42
- Seeberg, R., 31-32
- Septuagint, 96-97, 98. *See also* Bible
- Sibbes, Richard, 124
- "Sinfulness of Sin, The" (Reynolds), 43
- Smith, John E., 29, 47-48
- Socinians, 43
- Sola Scriptura*, *see* church, Reformation
- Spurgeon, Charles Haddon, 124, 141
- Stephen the deacon, 132-33
- Sunday School Times*, 15
- Tale of Sinuhe*, 87
- Tatian, 27
- Tertullian, 27, 29
- Theology: of Anglo-Catholicism, 63; biblical authority in, 148; contemporary, 70; domino theory in, 66, 75, 116, 117; evangelicalism, basis of, 63, 69-70; general revelation in, 105; inerrancy in, 148; liberal "biblical theology," 73-74; of liberalism, 69-70; natural, 42-43, 64, 107; neo-orthodoxy, 70-74; prayer in, 62; religion and, 62; *Sola Scriptura* in, 113; of Tillich, 62; total, 61. *See also* Bible, church, evangelicalism, liberalism, Reformation

- Theology of Vatican II* (Butler), 76
Theology of the Living Church (De Wolf), 148
Theophilus, 27, 28
Theopneustia: The Bible, Its Divine Origin and Inspiration
(Gausson), 90
Thoughts on Religious Experience (Alexander), 125
Tillich, Paul, 62
Trumbull, Charles G., 15
Turretin, Francis, 41, 44, 48, 62
Unigenitus (Clement VI), 104.
Union Seminary of New York, 16
Vatican I, II, *see* Roman Catholicism
Vawter, Bruce, 28
Vulgate, *see* Bible
Warfield, B.B., 48, 49, 50, 51, 110, 111, 113, 117, 152
Watson, Thomas, 124
Wesen: definition of, 109; of evangelicalism, 109-10;
inspiration, view of, 114; of liberalism, 116; not
Sola Scriptura, 110, 113
Westminster Confession: biblical authority in,
44-45; biblical revelation in, 43-44; faith vs. reason
in, 43, 45; inerrancy in, 42, 88; infallibility in,
138; inspiration in, 45-46; natural theology in, 42;
Princeton theology, interpreted by, 48. *See also*
Reformation
Word of God, *see* Bible
Worms, 35, 104, 111
Wright, G. Ernest, 127
Young Evangelicals, The (Quebedeaux), 15
Zechariah the priest, 129